

Exercise 1 page 58

$$34 \times 2 = (30 \times 2) + (4 \times 2) = 60 + 8 = 68$$
$$53 \times 2 = (50 \times 2) + (3 \times 2) = 100 + 6 = 106$$
$$74 \times 2 = (70 \times 2) + (4 \times 2) = 140 + 8 = 148$$

Exercise 2 page 58

$$22 \times 2 = (20 \times 2) + (2 \times 2) = 44$$
$$84 \times 2 = (80 \times 2) + (4 \times 2) = 160 + 8 = 168$$
$$92 \times 2 = (90 \times 2) + (2 \times 2) = 180 + 4 = 184$$
$$45 \times 2 = (40 \times 2) + (5 \times 2) = 80 + 10 = 90$$
$$64 \times 2 = (60 \times 2) + (4 \times 2) = 120 + 8 = 128$$
$$38 \times 2 = (30 \times 2) + (8 \times 2) = 60 + 16 = 76$$

Exercise 3 page 58

$$427 \times 2 = 844$$
$$369 \times 2 = (300 \times 2) + (60 \times 2) + (9 \times 2)$$

$$= 600 + 120 + 18$$

$$= 738$$

$$598 \times 2 = (500 \times 2) + (90 \times 2) + (8 \times 2)$$

$$= 1000 + 180 + 16 = 1196$$

Exercise 4 page 58

$$222 \times 2 = 444$$

$$= 872$$

$$436 \times 2 = (400 \times 2) + (30 \times 2) + (6 \times 2) = 800 + 60 + 12$$

$$811 \times 2 = 1622$$